

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

NR Eligible: yes ___
no X

Property Name: Bridgeport Survey District Inventory Number: F-6-89

Address: 12240, 12306 and 12310 Taneytown Pike City: Bridgeport Zip Code: 21787

County: Frederick USGS Topographic Map: Taneytown MD, Quadrangle

Blacksmith Shop: Mr. Leroy A. Farmer, 6126 Taneytown Pike, Taneytown, MD 21787

Christian Correll Tavern, and Post Office and General Store: Mr. Edmund E. Makosky, 12240 Taneytown Pike,

Owner: Taneytown, MD 21787

Tax Parcel Number: 29 Tax Map Number: 10 Tax Account ID Number: Tavern: 166225

Project: Bridgeport, Nextel Cell Tower MD-2259 Agency: FCC

Site visit by MHT Staff: X no ___ yes Name: ___ Date: ___

Eligibility recommended ___ Eligibility not recommended X

Criteria: ___ A ___ B ___ C ___ D Considerations: ___ A ___ B ___ C ___ D ___ E ___ F ___ G ___ None

Is the property located within a historic district? X no ___ yes Name of district: ___

Is district listed? X no ___ yes Determined eligible? X no ___ yes District Inventory Number: ___

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Original MIHP form

Description of Property and Eligibility Determination: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)

The Bridgeport Survey District is comprised of four commercial and residential buildings located in the rural unincorporated hamlet of Bridgeport. One property, the Christian Correll Barn, is eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places, whereas the following three of the historic properties that are not eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places:

(1) The Blacksmith Shop is located at 12310 Taneytown Pike, Bridgeport, MD. It is an I-House built in the mid-nineteenth century. The building with running bond brickwork rests on a stone foundation. There are chimneys at each gable end. A modern gable-roofed open porch spans three-quarters of the main façade. The building consists of a two-story main block with a two-story rear ell as well as two one-story additions on the rear elevation. The main block is a modest I-House three bays wide and two bays deep. The brick walls are painted white. One of the rear additions is constructed in concrete and the other is covered in aluminum. It is conceivable that the blacksmith shop was located in the aluminum-clad addition. Elements that compromise its integrity and render this structure ineligible for the National Register of Historic Places are: the addition of a modern porch on the front façade; the replacement of a window with sliding doors in the rear addition; and the addition of a one-story concrete extension on the rear.

(2) The Christian Correll Tavern is located at 12240 Taneytown Pike, Bridgeport, MD. It is a two-story building with common bond brickwork resting on a stone foundation and is an example of large and elaborate I-House construction. According to its owner who lives there, Mr. Makosky, the Christian Correll Tavern was constructed in 1830. The façade of the side-gable main

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW	
Eligibility recommended ___	Eligibility not recommended <u>X</u>
Criteria: <u>X</u> A ___ B <u>X</u> C ___ D	Considerations: ___ A ___ B ___ C <u>D</u> ___ E ___ F ___ G ___ None
Comments: _____	

Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services <u>[Signature]</u>	Date <u>4/27/01</u>
Reviewer, NR program <u>[Signature]</u>	Date <u>4/2/01</u>

**MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
NR-ELIBILITY REVIEW FORM**

Continuation Sheet No. 1

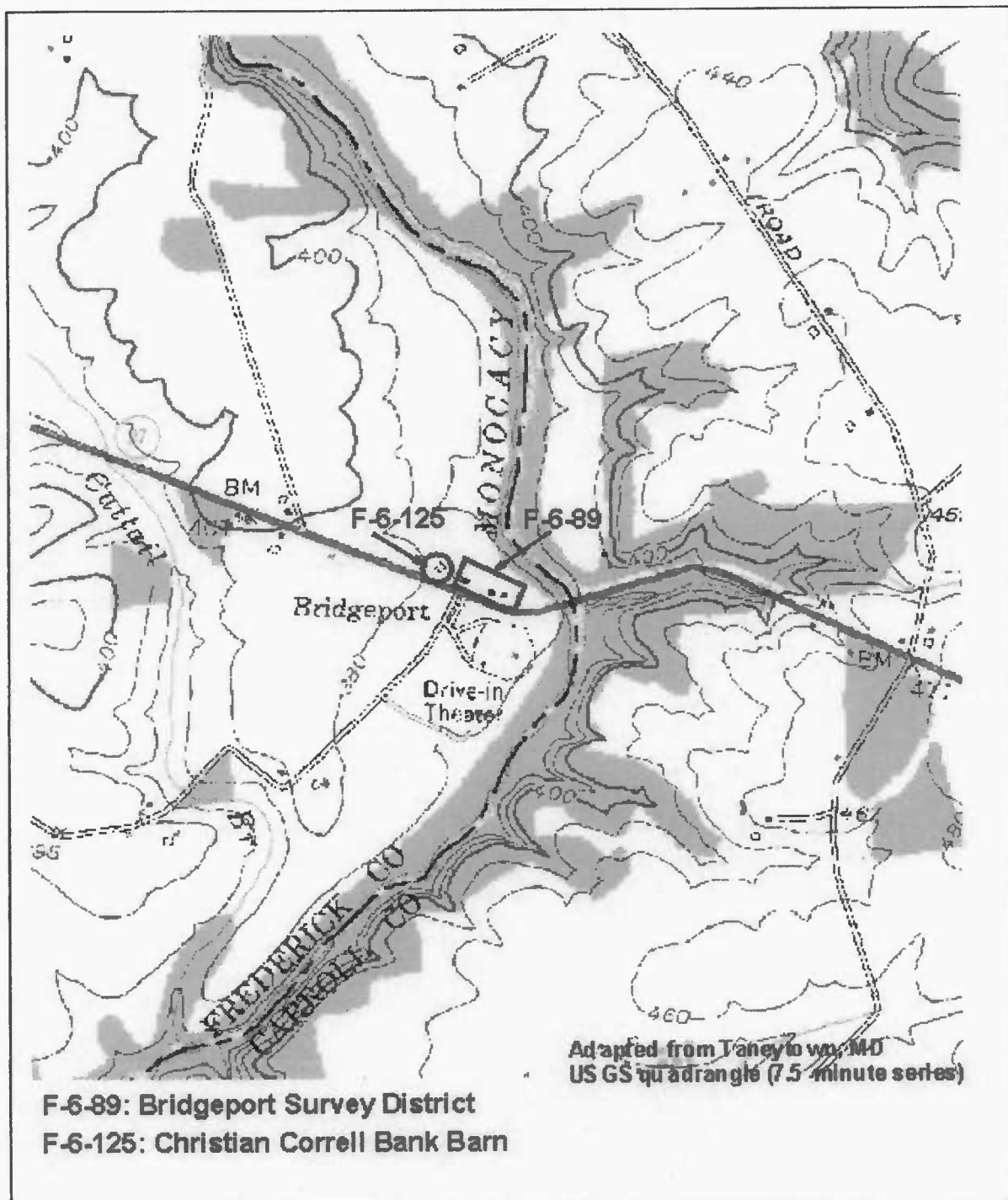
F-6-89

section faces south. It is five bays wide and two bays deep. Two-stack chimneys are flush at both gable ends. A rear two-story ell contains a three-quarter wide recessed two-deck porch. It contains two chimneys, one flush at the north gable end, and one internal midway at the peak. The rear ell is also configured five-by-two bays in area. Intended as a tavern and inn, the building's interior was divided into a number of small rooms. Later, walls between some of the rooms were torn out. Other developments mitigate against recommending placing the tavern on the National Register of Historic Places. The main façade has six square columns that replace the original full width two-deck open porch. Likewise, the open two-deck porch on the rear ell also has been compromised. It is currently contained behind a modern enclosure of wood frame and glass.

(3) The Post Office and General Store is located at 12306 Taneytown Pike, Bridgeport, MD. It is a commercial and residential building constructed in multiple stages. There are two attached main buildings and one addition. The oldest block is two stories high with a chimney at the west gable end. It appears to have been built approximately in the mid-nineteenth century. According to Mr. Makosky, owner of the adjoining property containing the Christian Correll Tavern and Bank Barn, the old section is constructed from logs. The gable-sided building faces south. The building appears to be three bays wide and two bays deep. An enclosed porch with a half-hip roof spans the full-width of the south elevation. A rear ell extends on the north side. It is two-by-two bays in configuration. A one-story addition with a cinder block chimney extends from the rear ell northward. Built approximately during the mid-nineteenth century, this vernacular frame has Greek Revival details seen in its pedimented windows and the cross-gabled section one bay wide extending from the roof and raising the south façade, like a huge dormer, suggesting a third floor. The older block is clad in asbestos shingles. The second block is attached to the east elevation of the oldest block. Its main façade faces south. This one-and-one-half-story is two bays wide and one bay deep with a saltbox extension. This portion of the building probably contained the post office and general store, although these facilities originally may have served the public from the old section as indicated in an 1873 map that depicts them in this location. A number of elements found in this structural composition mitigate against recommending it for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places: the original block is clad in asbestos shingles, as is the enclosed porch; the gable-end chimney in the rear extension has been removed; a one-story addition erected during this century extends from the rear ell; there currently is a satellite antenna on the porch; and the saltbox building attached to the east elevation was constructed approximately 100 years after the original old section.

Prepared by: Richard Vidutis, Ph. D., Historian

Date Prepared: March 12, 2001



F-6-89: Bridgeport Survey District
F-6-125: Christian Correll Bank Barn

Adapted from Taneytown, MD
USGS quadrangle (7.5-minute series)



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District ⑦

Frederick Co., MD

R. VIDUTIS

01-02-01

MD SHPO

Christian Correll Tavern

1/8



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District
Frederick Co., MD

(5)

R. VIIDUTIS

01-02-01

MD SAPO

Christian Correll Barn

2/0



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District (11)
Frederick Co., MD

R. VIDUTIS

01-02-01

MD SARO

Post Office and General
Store

3/8



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District (13)

Frederick Co., MD

R. VIDUTIS

01-02-01

MD SHPO

Blacksmith Shop

4/8



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District (23)

Frederick Co., MD

R. VILLOTTI

01-02-01

MD SHPO

Bridge NO. 100685 OVER
Monacacy R. on Taveytown
Pike

5/E



F-6-B9

Bridgeport Survey District (22)

Frederick Co., MD

R. VIDUTIS

01-02-01

MD STATE

View from east end of
survey district towards
direction of cell tower

6/8



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District (21)

Frederick Co., MD

R. VIDUTIS

01-02-01

MD SHPO

View from survey district
towards cell tower site

7/8



F 6-89

(20)

Bridgeport Survey District

Frederick CO., MD

R. VIDUTIS

01-02-01

MD SHPO

View from cell tower towards
Survey District

8/8

F-6-89

Ca. 1830-1850

Bridgeport Survey District

Taneytown vicinity

Private

The Bridgeport Survey District is located on the north side of the Taneytown Pike (Route 97) several yards from the Monocacy River, in close proximity to Carroll County. The district includes four principal resources (three residences and one bank barn). The survey district represents a small commercial community that served travellers through the area as a way station and dates from the early nineteenth century. The location of the district on a major turnpike route and on the Monocacy River explains its development. All of the principal buildings in the district served in a commercial capacity and include a tavern, a post office and general store and a blacksmith's shop. Architecturally, the buildings show mid-nineteenth century commercial types mixed with residential usage.

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. F-6-89

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Bridgeport Survey District

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 12240, 12306 and 12310 Taneytown Pike not for publication

city, town Taneytown X vicinity of congressional district 6th

state Maryland county Frederick

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<u> </u> X district	<u> </u> public	<u> </u> X occupied	<u> </u> agriculture
<u> </u> building(s)	<u> </u> X private	<u> </u> unoccupied	<u> </u> commercial
<u> </u> structure	<u> </u> both	<u> </u> work in progress	<u> </u> educational
<u> </u> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<u> </u> entertainment
<u> </u> object	<u> </u> in process	<u> </u> X yes: restricted	<u> </u> government
	<u> </u> being considered	<u> </u> yes: unrestricted	<u> </u> industrial
	<u> </u> X not applicable	<u> </u> no	<u> </u> military
			<u> </u> museum
			<u> </u> park
			<u> </u> X private residence
			<u> </u> religious
			<u> </u> scientific
			<u> </u> transportation
			<u> </u> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Multiple owners - see attachment

street & number telephone no.:

city, town state and zip code

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse liber

street & number 100 W. Patrick Street folio

city, town Frederick state MD 21701

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Anthony James Survey

date 1974 federal state county X local

depository for survey records Frederick County Department of Planning & Zoning

city, town Frederick state MD 21701

7. Description

Survey No. F-6-89

Condition

☐ excellent

☐ good

☒ fair

☐ deteriorated

☐ ruins

☐ unexposed

Check one

☐ unaltered

☒ altered

Check one

☒ original site

☐ moved date of move

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

(Typed on separate sheet)

8. Significance

Survey No. F-6-89

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: ☐ A ☐ B ☒ C ☐ D
and/or

Applicable Exception: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G

Level of Significance: ☐ national ☐ state ☒ local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

(Typed on separate sheet)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. F-6-89

Anthony James Survey Forms, Frederick County, Forms VI, 157 & 158.
Arthur, Eric and Dudley Witney. The Barn, Arrowood Press, New York, 1972.
Atlas of Frederick County, Maryland, C.O. Titus and Co., Philadelphia, 1873.
Map of Frederick County, Maryland, Isaac Bond, Baltimore, 1858.

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of nominated property _____
Quadrangle name Taneytown, MD Quadrangle

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A

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Zone Easting Northing

B

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Zone Easting Northing

C

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D

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E

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F

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G

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H

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Verbal boundary description and justification

Tax Map 10, Parcels 10, 28, 29

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Mary Kendall Shipe, Historic Sites Surveyororganization Frederick County Planning & Zoning Dept. date July, 1991street & number 12 E. Church Street telephone 696-2958city or town Frederick state MD 21701

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
301-514-7600

F-6-89
Bridgeport Survey District
Taneytown, Maryland
Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont
(Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties,
and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Agricultural-Industrial Transition 1815-1870 A.D.
Industrial/Urban Dominance 1870-1930 A.D.

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Economic (Commercial & Industrial)
Government/Law
Transportation

Resource Type:
Category: Buildings

Historic Environment: Village

Historic Function and Use:
Domestic/single dwelling/residence
Domestic/secondary structure/garage
Domestic/hotel/way station
Commercial/speciality store/blacksmith shop
Commercial/department store/general store
Government/post office/post office
Agricultural/Subsistence/animal facility/chicken coop
Agricultural/Subsistence/agricultural outbuilding/barn

Known Design Source: None

Bridgeport Survey District
Frederick County

Survey No. F-6-89

4.1 Owners

Christian Correll Tavern and Bank Barn
(Tax Map 10, Parcel 10)
Edmund E. Makosky
12240A Taneytown Pike
Taneytown, MD 21787
liber: 1074
folio: 591
9.44 acres

General Store and Post Office
(Tax Map 10, Parcel 29)
Richard L. Miller
c/o R.L. Miller & A.J. Miller
2510 Roop Road
Taneytown, MD 21787
liber: 878
folio: 366
1/2 acres

Blacksmith Shop
(Tax Map 10, Parcel 28)
Leroy A. Farmer
6126 Taneytown Pike
Taneytown, MD 21787
liber: 831
folio: 453
.54 acres

7.1 Description:

The Bridgeport Survey District is located on the north side of the Taneytown Pike (Route 97) several yards from the Monocacy River, in close proximity to Carroll County. The district includes four principal resources (three residences and one bank barn). The district developed as a small commercial center and way station in the early 1800s located at an important early junction of a major route and a river crossing. Today, the contributing buildings in the district serve in a residential capacity; formerly, they all had commercial functions.

All of the buildings are aligned against the road, facing south. They differ from each other in materials, size and form but were all constructed between circa 1830 to 1850. One of the buildings, a 2 story brick tavern, shows the influence of the Federal period; the others are vernacular in origin.

The Christian Correll Tavern, 12240 Taneytown Pike, is a two story brick building with the principal facade facing south. Constructed circa 1830, the tavern has 6:1 common bond brickwork and rests on a stone foundation. The gable roofline of standing seam tin has a double stacked chimney on each gable end. A two story brick rear ell, also 6:1 common bond, extends off the north elevation. It has a gable roof of corrugated tin with two brick chimneys. The cornice is dentilled.

The main (south) elevation has a 5 bay facade with a center entrance. The door opening has corner block lintels, sidelights and a transom. Windows are 6/6 with corner block lintels. A "southern colonial style" open porch is full facade width and full height. The porch has a stone foundation and a brick floor. The north elevation is covered by the rear ell except for one bay which has a 4/1 window on the first floor and a 6/6 window on the second floor. A door to the cellar is in the foundation level. There are random glazed headers in the brickwork. The west gable end has two widely spaced bays. Symmetrically placed windows are 6/6 lights with corner block lintels and soldier course lintels. Two attic windows are 4 light fixed with corner block lintels. The east gable end has the same openings as the west but also is decorated with random glazed headers.

The west elevation of the rear ell is 4 bays in length. Windows are symmetrically placed with 6/6 lights with corner block lintels. The east elevation has a recessed double porch that is three bays wide. It is enclosed with siding and metal. The last bay has 6/6 windows with corner block lintels. The north gable end is stuccoed. It has two 4 light fixed attic windows.

The Christian Correll Brick Bank Barn is located to the west of the tavern. This brick-end bank barn rests on a stone foundation. The gable roof of corrugated tin runs north to south. The banked elevation is on the west. The east elevation has a weatherboarded jetty overhang. On the ground level, stall openings are placed between brick piers. The south gable end, facing the road, is the most decorative facade. It has flemish bond brickwork and

7.2 Description:

patterned ventilation. There is "unfolding lily" pattern and two diamonds beneath the gable peak and square ventilators in the center. Windows have jack arches; one door has a rounded arch.

Other outbuildings with the property include a vertical sided chicken coop with a shed roof, directly east of the barn. It has 6/6 windows and a sliding door opening on the east elevation. A shed-roofed outhouse and a new frame garage are located to the rear of the house.

12306 Taneytown Pike, formerly the post office and general store, is situated several yards east of the tavern complex. It is a building comprised of two sections. One section is 2 stories shingled in asbestos and a gable roof of corrugated tin. It also has a intersecting gable on the side on the main elevation. It has one interior end brick chimney. The other section is one story also shingled in asbestos with a gable roof of standing seam tin.

The main elevation of the first section has an enclosed hipped roof porch covering the first floor. Windows in the enclosed porch are 6/6 with plain surrounds. The door opening is off-center. Windows on the second floor and beneath the intersecting gable peak are 2/2 with segmental arches. The second section has four bays with two doors and two picture windows. It is covered with a full facade open porch with square columns. The east elevation shows a saltbox roofline for the one story section.

A garage, located to the north of the building, has sliding doors with 6 light fixed windows above the doors.

12310 Taneytown Pike, originally a blacksmith shop, is several feet to the east of the post office and general store. It is a two story running bond brick building. The gable roof of corrugated tin has two interior end brick chimneys. The building rests on a stone foundation. There is a two story rear ell, a one story concrete addition and a one story aluminum sided addition extending off the north elevation.

The main (south) elevation has three asymmetrical openings on the first floor with two 6/6 windows and an off-center door. The second floor has two 6/6 windows with flat wood lintels. A new front gable roofed porch covers the facade. The east and west gable ends have 6/6 windows and two 4 light fixed attic windows.

A concrete garage is located to the north of the building.

8.1 Significance:

The Bridgeport Survey District represents a small commercial community that served travellers through the area as a way station and dates from the early nineteenth century. The location of the district on a major turnpike route and on the Monocacy River explains its development. All of the principal buildings in the district served in a commercial capacity and include a tavern, a post office and general store and a blacksmith's shop. Architecturally, the buildings show mid-nineteenth century commercial types mixed with residential usage.

This survey district is unique in Frederick County. Although it is located on a river, it was not connected to early milling industry often seen at such locations. Instead, it seems to have served as a rest area for travellers along the river or the Taneytown Pike. It has retained its historic setting with the buildings only lined along the north side of the pike. The buildings in the district range in integrity from fair to good. They are most important in representing the linear, road-related development of a traveler's stopping place or way station.

In the early 1800s, there was a movement to improve roads in Frederick County. Turnpikes were established along the connecting roads in the county that led to major commercial centers outside of the county. The purpose of the roads was to facilitate the transport of goods and services for the economy of the county. The Taneytown Pike was a part of this movement. By 1858, the turnpike ran through the Bridgeport Survey District, and all of the principal buildings had been constructed. There was also a bridge over the Monocacy River by that time.

Christian Correll probably built the tavern in the 1830s (Survey Form VI, 157). He lived in Bridgeport between 1858 and 1873. Judging from the historic maps, he may have also owned and operated the general store, post office and blacksmith shop. The blacksmith shop appears on both the 1858 and 1873 maps; the store and post office appear by 1873. By 1882, M.E. Correll was the postmaster of Bridgeport. Occupations in the district at that time included 2 merchants and 3 blacksmiths.

Bridgeport Survey District
Frederick County

Survey No. F-6-89

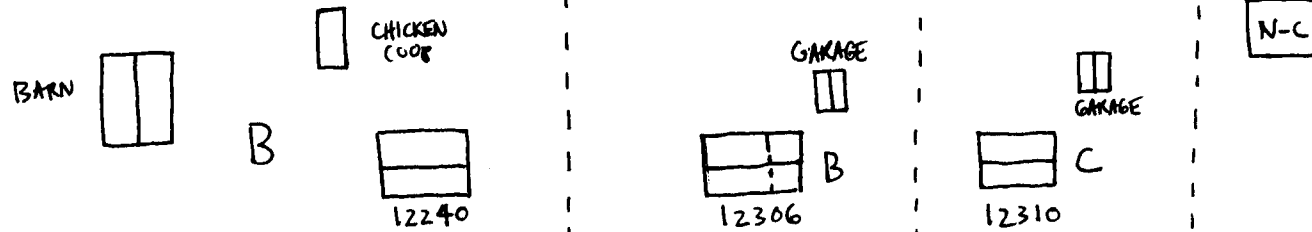
9.1 Bibliography

Scharf, J. Thomas. History of Western Maryland, Vol. I, Louis H. Everts, Philadelphia, 1882, p.594.

Williams, T.J.C. History of Frederick County, Maryland, L.R.Titsworth & Co., Frederick, 1910.

1 6-

BRIDGEPORT SURVEY DISTRICT
TANEYTOWN VICINITY
FREDERICK COUNTY
F-6-89



TANEYTOWN PIKE

BRIDGEPORT ROAD

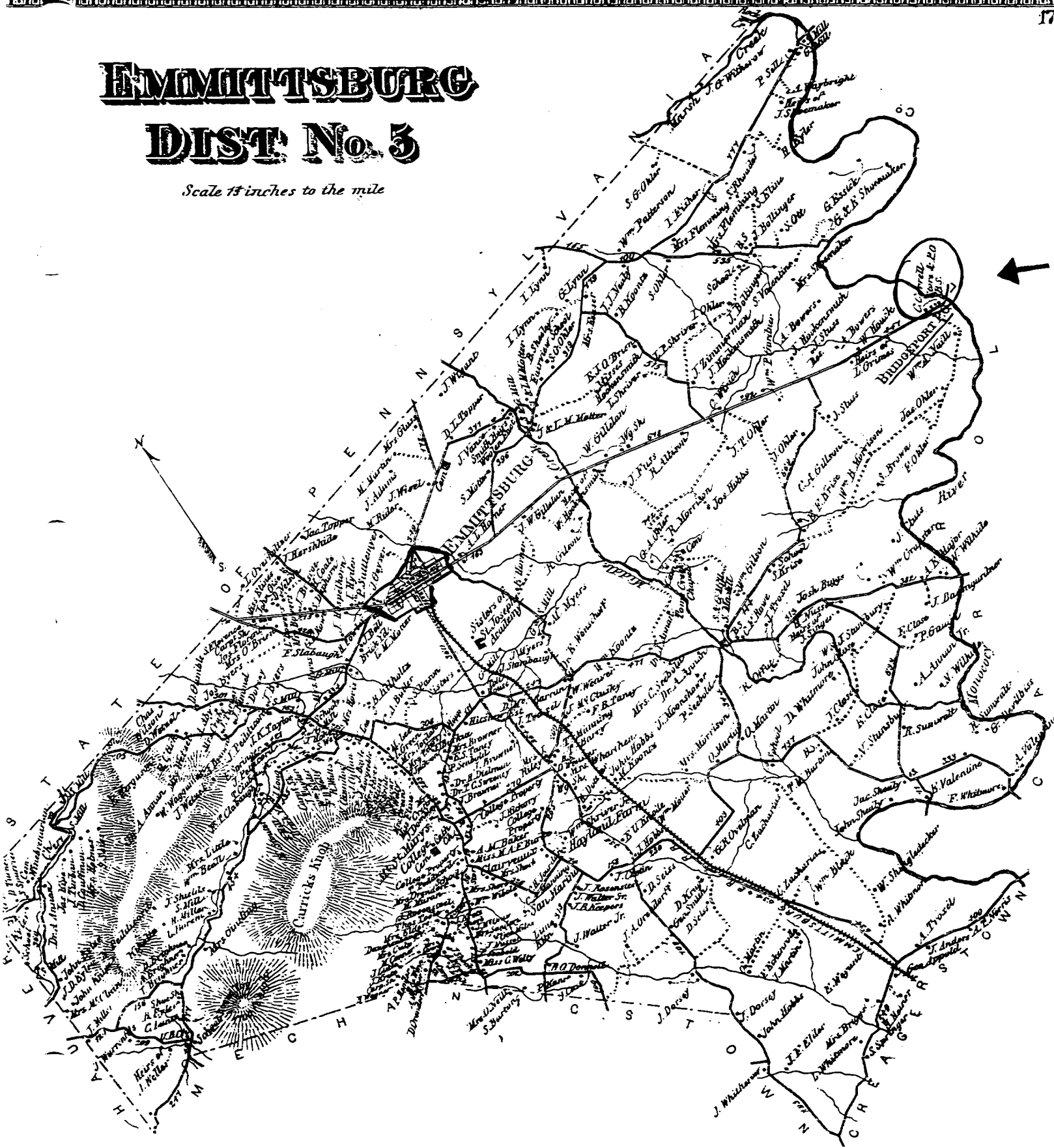
RIVER

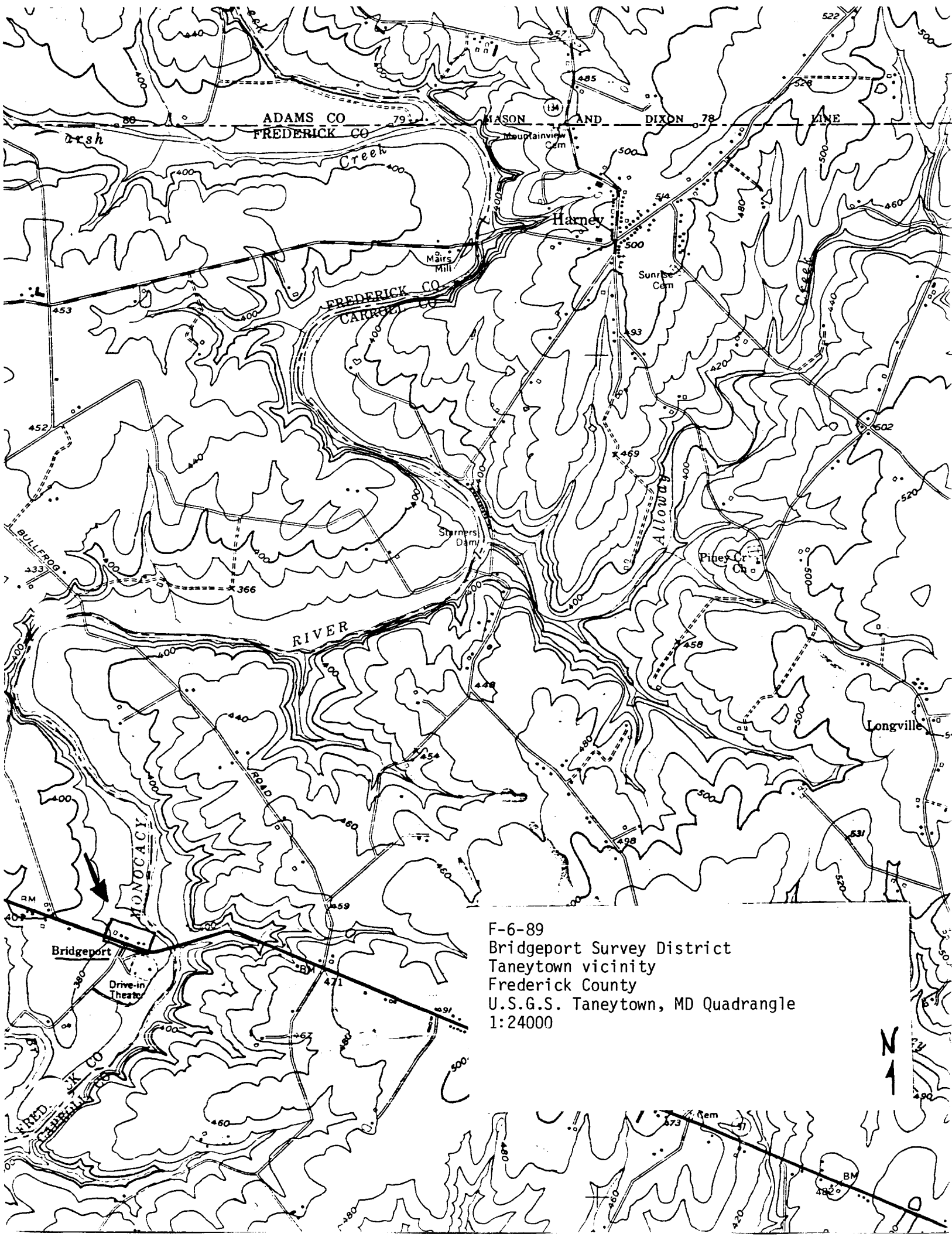
MONOCACY

N
1

NOT TO SCALE

resource sketch map
JUNE 1991
MARY K SHIRE

EMMITTSBURG**DIST No. 3***Scale 1 1/2 inches to the mile*



F-6-89
Bridgeport Survey District
Taneytown vicinity
Frederick County
U.S.G.S. Taneytown, MD Quadrangle
1:24000



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District

Taneytown Pike

Taneytown vicinity

Fredrick County

Photo: MARY R SHIRE

May 1991

Neg. Loc. : MHT

western edge of district → looking east



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District
12240 Taneytown Pike

Taneytown vicinity

Fredrick County

photo: MARY R SHIRE

May 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

Salin elevation



F-G-89

Bridgeport Survey District

12240 Taneytown Pike

Taneytown vicinity

Fredrick County

Photo: MARY K SHIPE

May 1991

Map. loc: MHT

East elevation



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District
12240 Taneytown PkE
Taneytown vicinity

Fredrick County

photo: MARY K SHIBE

May 1991

Neg. loc.: MHT

Bank Barn - Southeast corner view



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District

12310 Toneytown Pike

Toneytown vicinity

Fredricks County

Photo: MARY K SHIBE

May 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

satn elevation



F-6-89

Bridgeport Survey District

12310 Taneytown Pike

Taneytown vicinity

Fredenck County

Photo: MARY K SHIBE

May 1998

Neg. Loc: MHT

Soil n elevation

6/6